

**UNAUTHORIZED APPROPRIATIONS
AND EXPIRING AUTHORIZATIONS**

JANUARY 15, 1997

**The Congress of the United States
Congressional Budget Office**

PREFACE

This report by the Congressional Budget Office (CBO) satisfies the requirements of section 221(b) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985. The purpose of the report is to help the Congress adopt authorizing legislation that should be in place before it considers the 13 regular appropriation bills for fiscal year 1998 (which begins October 1, 1997).

Ellen Hays of CBO's Special Studies Division prepared this report under the supervision of Arlene Holen and Marvin Phaup. The author gratefully acknowledges the assistance of analysts in CBO's Budget Analysis Division and the budget offices of various agencies, as well as numerous committee staff members.

Christian Spoor edited the report, and L. Rae Roy prepared it for publication. Questions about the contents should be directed to Ellen Hays at (202) 226-2616.

June E. O'Neill
Director

January 1997

ERRATA

Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations

January 15, 1997

The National Vaccine Injury Compensation program for vaccines administered before October 1, 1988, was permanently reauthorized in the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. Its listing under P.L. 101-239 (Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989) as expiring at the end of fiscal year 1993 should therefore have been deleted. The item appears in Appendix A on page 16 in the House version of the report and page 34 in the Senate version of the report.

Attached are Tables 1 and 2 from the report, with revised totals reflecting correction of this error.

TABLE 1. FISCAL YEAR 1997 APPROPRIATIONS WITH EXPIRED
AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS, BY HOUSE AUTHORIZING
COMMITTEE (In thousands of dollars)

House Committee	Number of Laws	Appropriation Amounts ^a
Agriculture	2	340,196
Banking and Financial Services	3	15,892,604
Commerce	37	12,566,312
Education and the Workforce	15	4,190,979
Government Reform and Oversight	3	10
House Oversight	1	28,165
Intelligence	1	5,100
International Relations	7	13,783,669
Judiciary	14	11,902,702
National Security	0	0
Resources	18	821,258
Science	15	23,847,054
Small Business	0	0
Transportation and Infrastructure	11	4,008,939
Veterans' Affairs	3	92,426
Ways and Means	<u>3</u>	<u>1,963,812</u>
Total	121 ^b	89,443,226

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts specified in statute or legislative history.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

TABLE 2. FISCAL YEAR 1997 APPROPRIATIONS WITH EXPIRED
AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS, BY SENATE AUTHORIZING
COMMITTEE (In thousands of dollars)

Senate Committee	Number of Laws	Appropriation Amounts ^a
Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	2	340,196
Armed Services	0	0
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	5	16,200,104
Commerce, Science, and Transportation	19	22,537,999
Energy and Natural Resources	8	5,709,165
Environment and Public Works	23	4,036,721
Finance	2	1,692,312
Foreign Relations	7	13,747,669
Governmental Affairs	2	0
Indian Affairs	4	1,000
Intelligence	1	5,100
Judiciary	14	11,789,702
Labor and Human Resources	36	13,262,667
Rules and Administration	1	28,165
Small Business	0	0
Veterans' Affairs	<u>3</u>	<u>92,426</u>
Total	121 ^b	89,443,226

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OVERVIEW

The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 requires the Congressional Budget Office (CBO) to report to the Congress each year on unauthorized appropriations and expiring authorizations. Section 221(b) of that act added the following requirement to section 202(f) of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974, as amended:

(3) On or before January 15 of each year, the Director, after consultation with the appropriate committees of the House and the Senate, shall submit to the Congress a report listing (A) all programs and activities funded during the fiscal year ending September 30 of that calendar year for which authorizations for appropriations have not been enacted for that fiscal year, and (B) all programs and activities for which no authorizations for appropriations have been enacted for the fiscal year beginning October 1 of that calendar year.

The conference report on the Balanced Budget Act states that the purpose of the requirement is "to help Congress use the early months of the year to adopt authorizing legislation that must be in place before the thirteen regular appropriation bills can be considered."

The substance of this report consists of two appendixes. Appendix A lists unauthorized appropriations: programs that have received an appropriation for fiscal year 1997 although their authorization has expired. Appendix B lists programs whose authorization will expire at the end of fiscal year 1997. The information is drawn from CBO's Legislative Classification System, a database reflecting all public laws enacted that have any effect on authorizations of appropriations—up to and including all laws enacted during the second session of the 104th Congress.

Historically, the rules of the House provide a point of order against any appropriation that is not authorized. During consideration of a bill in the House, unauthorized appropriations are sometimes dropped from the bill. However, the House Committee on Rules frequently grants waivers for unauthorized appropriations that are contained in a conference agreement. The CBO is unaware of any case

in which appropriations have not been provided for a program solely because its authorization has expired.

The 104th Congress highlighted the issue of unauthorized appropriations when it adopted rules at the beginning of its first session in January 1995. Both House and Senate rules required that the subcommittees of the Committee on Appropriations list programs funded in a bill that lack an authorization in their respective committee reports. The information in the committee reports differs somewhat from the information shown in this report.

This report covers programs that *at one time* had an explicit authorization that either has expired or will expire. Unlike the lists shown in the Appropriations Committee reports, CBO's report does not include programs that the Congress has *never* authorized. For example, some Treasury Department programs have never received explicit authorizations of appropriations. (Appropriations are provided for Treasury programs nonetheless because the authority to obligate and spend funds is considered "organic"—inherent in the legislation or executive action that originally empowered a particular entity to perform a particular function.)

Many laws establish programs with authorizations of appropriations *that do not expire*, whether they be for specific annual dollar amounts or for "such sums as are necessary." Both the Appropriations Committee reports and this CBO report exclude programs with that type of authorization because its effect is permanent.

For all appropriated programs that at one time had an explicit authorization that has expired or will expire, the appendixes show the number and name of the public law containing the last authorization, the last year the authorization was in effect, and the amount authorized in that year. If the authorization provided for "such sums as are necessary," the report shows the amount authorized as "indefinite."

PROGRAMS FUNDED IN FISCAL YEAR 1997 WITH EXPIRED AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS

Appendix A lists programs and activities that have received a fiscal year 1997 appropriation even though their authorization has expired. If the applicable fiscal year 1997 appropriation act (or its legislative history) provides an explicit funding level for the program, that amount is shown under "Unauthorized 1997 Appropriation." If no explicit amount is provided (as when a small program is funded at an unidentified level in a large appropriation account), CBO contacts the agency's budget office to obtain the amount allocated for the program. If information is not available from either of those sources, the appendix simply notes that a specific dollar amount is unavailable.

Tables 1 and 2 summarize the amounts that Congress appropriated for fiscal year 1997 for programs and activities with expired authorizations by House and Senate authorizing committees, respectively. The largest set of such programs is the housing and community development programs of the Department of Housing and Urban Development. Those programs were last authorized for 1994, and in 1997 they are funded at just over \$15.8 billion.

Programs of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration were last authorized for 1993 and are funded at \$13.7 billion in 1997. Funding for foreign aid programs, the State Department, and the U.S. Information Agency that was last authorized by the Foreign Relations Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1994 and 1995 (P.L. 103-236) and the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985 (P.L. 99-83) totals just under \$13.5 billion in 1997.

Approximately \$11.0 billion of the appropriations provided for the Department of Justice in 1997 is considered unauthorized, despite a general provision in the applicable appropriation act that extends the Department of Justice Appropriation Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1980 (P.L. 96-32) for another fiscal year. That \$11.0 billion excludes programs authorized in the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (P.L. 103-322) and the Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 (P.L. 104-132), among others.

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Banking and Financial Services	3	15,892,604
Commerce	37	12,676,312
Education and the Workforce	15	4,190,979
Government Reform and Oversight	3	10
House Oversight	1	28,165
Intelligence	1	5,100
International Relations	7	13,783,669
Judiciary	14	11,902,702
National Security	0	0
Resources	18	821,258
Science	15	23,847,054
Small Business	0	0
Transportation and Infrastructure	11	4,008,939
Veterans' Affairs	3	92,426
Ways and Means	<u>3</u>	<u>1,963,812</u>
Total	121 ^b	89,553,226

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts specified in statute or legislative history.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

TABLE 2. FISCAL YEAR 1997 APPROPRIATIONS WITH EXPIRED AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS, BY SENATE AUTHORIZING COMMITTEE (In thousands of dollars)

Senate Committee	Number of Laws	Appropriation Amounts ^a
Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	2	340,196
Armed Services	0	0
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	5	16,200,104
Commerce, Science, and Transportation	19	22,537,999
Energy and Natural Resources	8	5,709,165
Environment and Public Works	23	4,036,721
Finance	2	1,692,312
Foreign Relations	7	13,747,669
Governmental Affairs	2	0
Indian Affairs	4	1,000
Intelligence	1	5,100
Judiciary	14	11,789,702
Labor and Human Resources	36	13,372,667
Rules and Administration	1	28,165
Small Business	0	0
Veterans' Affairs	3	92,426
Total	121 ^b	89,553,226

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts specified in statute or legislative history.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

**AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS EXPIRING ON
SEPTEMBER 30, 1997**

Appendix B lists programs and activities whose authorizations of appropriations will expire on September 30, 1997. Unlike Appendix A, the list indicates (by public law) the amounts authorized to be appropriated for expiring programs and activities, rather than the amounts appropriated.

Tables 3 and 4 show the number of laws with expiring authorizations under the jurisdiction of each House and Senate authorizing committee and the amounts authorized in those laws for fiscal year 1997. The authorizing committees typically attempt to reauthorize programs before they are set to expire.

The largest set of expiring authorizations is the annual portion of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1997 (P.L. 104-201). Other annual expiring authorizations include the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1997 (P.L. 104-293) and the Securities and Exchange Commission Authorization Act of 1996 (P.L. 104-290).

The largest multiyear authorization that is set to expire is the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991 (P.L. 102-240), which in 1997 authorized more than \$26 billion worth of spending for federal highway, railroad, and mass transit programs (authorization for Amtrak expired in 1994.) The Higher Education Amendments of 1992 provided indefinite authorizations through 1997 for virtually all federal higher education grant programs. The General Education Provisions Act (P.L. 103-382) provides for an automatic one-year extension of all Department of Education programs as noted in the appendixes. However, the Congress is expected to begin work on a reauthorization of the higher education programs early in the 105th Congress.

TABLE 3. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS EXPIRING AT THE END OF FISCAL YEAR 1997, BY HOUSE AUTHORIZING COMMITTEE
(In thousands of dollars)

House Committee	Number of Laws	Authorization Amounts ^a
Agriculture	2	69,700
Banking and Financial Services	4	300,500
Commerce	11	214,750
Education and the Workforce	7	380,050
Government Reform and Oversight	0	0
House Oversight	0	0
Intelligence	1	315,316
International Relations	2	63,000
Judiciary	7	22,000
National Security	2	256,075,581
Resources	11	292,450
Science	1	0
Small Business	2	350
Transportation and Infrastructure	7	29,872,640
Veterans' Affairs	0	0
Ways and Means	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	54 ^b	287,606,337

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts do not include indefinite authorizations.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

TABLE 4. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS EXPIRING AT THE END OF FISCAL YEAR 1997, BY SENATE AUTHORIZING COMMITTEE
(In thousands of dollars)

Senate Committee	Number of Laws	Authorization Amounts ^a
Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	2	69,700
Armed Services	2	256,075,581
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	5	7,550,500
Commerce, Science, and Transportation	9	3,961,570
Energy and Natural Resources	4	215,000
Environment and Public Works	8	18,770,070
Finance	0	0
Foreign Relations	2	63,000
Governmental Affairs	0	0
Indian Affairs	4	69,200
Intelligence	1	315,316
Judiciary	7	22,000
Labor and Human Resources	11	494,050
Rules and Administration	0	0
Small Business	2	350
Veterans' Affairs	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	54 ^b	287,606,337

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Amounts do not include indefinite authorizations.

b. The total is less than the sum of the entries because authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF PROGRAMS FUNDED IN FISCAL YEAR 1997

WITH EXPIRED AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS

Senate Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry Committee

P. L. 102-532 Enterprise for the Americas Initiative Act of 1992

* Department of Agriculture Center for North American studies

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 87,000

P. L. 101-624 Food, Agriculture, Conservation and Trade Act of 1990

* Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (except portion funded by
Agricultural Quarantine Inspection (AQI) fees)

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,730,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 340,109,000

* Indian land acquisition program

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 8,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Department of Commerce aquaculture program

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Department of Interior aquaculture program

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

Senate Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs Committee

P. L. 104-120 Housing Opportunity Program Extension Act of 1996

* costs of GNMA guarantees of mortgage-backed securities

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 9,383,000

* costs of loan guarantees for multifamily rental housing in rural areas

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 103-233 Multifamily Housing Property Disposition Reform Act of 1994

* General and Special Risk Insurance funds

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 292,470,000

P. L. 103-10 Export Administration Act Reauthorization

* Commerce Department export control activities

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 36,000,000

P. L. 102-550 Housing and Community Development Act of 1992

* HUD housing assistance programs: public housing modernization;
severely distressed projects; public housing operating subsidies

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,921,098,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 5,950,000,000

* Rural housing programs (authorization amount includes loan levels;
appropriation amount shows cost of loans only)

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 3,244,257,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,127,751,000

* Section 8 rental assistance: certificates, vouchers, and property
disposition; contract amendments; contract renewals

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 10,711,340,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 4,640,000,000

* Public and assisted housing drug elimination grants

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 182,350,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 290,000,000

* Home investment partnerships; preservation of low-income housing

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 2,838,671,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,750,000,000

* Supportive housing for elderly/disabled; AIDS housing opportunity

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,521,167,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,010,000,000

* Emergency shelter; Supportive/transitional; Safe Haven; Section 8 SROs;
Shelter plus care

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 808,123,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 823,000,000

P. L. 102-429 Export Enhancement Act of 1992

* Department of Commerce export promotion programs and Market Development
Cooperator program

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 205,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 271,500,000

Senate Commerce, Science, and Transportation Committee

P. L. 104-59 National Highway System Designation Act of 1995

* National High-speed Ground Transportation Technology Demonstration program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	5,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	24,757,000

P. L. 103-374 Earthquake Hazards Reduction Act Amendments of 1994

* Federal Emergency Management Agency earthquake hazards reduction program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	76,426,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	20,375,000

* U.S. Geological Survey national earthquake hazards reduction program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	50,676,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 103-254 Arson Prevention Act of 1994

* arson prevention demonstration grants (\$ 4 million); salaries and expenses (\$ 250,000); expansion of arson investigator training program (\$ 2 million)

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	4,250,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	1,824,000

P. L. 103-182 North American Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act

* U.S. participation Commission for Labor Cooperation (\$2 million) and Commission for Environmental Cooperation (\$5 million)

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	7,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	5,490,000

P. L. 102-588 National Aeronautics and Space Administration Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1993

* All NASA activities; commercial space transportation program; National Space Council; Office of Space Commerce

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	14,899,113,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	13,709,200,000

P. L. 102-567 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Authorization Act
of 1992

* NOAA National Ocean Service; National Marine Fisheries Service

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$	238,726,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	527,598,000

* NOAA program support and construction

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$	251,644,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	129,947,000

* National Weather Service; National Environmental Satellite, Data and
Information Service; Oceanic and Atmospheric research

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$	1,052,170,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	1,338,748,000

P. L. 102-538 Telecommunication Authorization Act of 1992

* National Telecommunication and Information Administration; PEACESAT
program

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$	19,400,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	36,490,000

P. L. 102-533 Amtrak Authorization and Development Act

* National Railroad Passenger corporation capital expenditures, operating
expenses, corridor development and mandatory payments

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$	890,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	762,950,000

* National Railroad Passenger corporation tax liabilities and obligations

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 102-522 Fire Administration Authorization Act of 1992

* Federal Fire Prevention and control including U.S. Fire Administration/
National Fire Academy

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$	27,529,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	27,537,000

P. L. 102-356 Public Telecommunications Act of 1992

* NTIA Public broadcasting facilities planning and construction

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 42,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 15,250,000

* Corporation for Public Broadcasting

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 425,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 250,000,000

P. L. 102-321 ADAMHA Reorganization Act

* National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, National Institute on Drug Abuse, and National Institute of Mental Health

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,402,964,000

P. L. 102-245 American Technology Preeminence Act of 1991

* Activities of the Under Secretary and Assistant Secretary for Technology Policy; scientific and technical research and services activities; upgrading of facilities; industrial technology services

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 393,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 597,500,000

* National Advisory Committee on Semiconductor Research and Development; High Resolution Information Systems Advisory Board

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-194 High-Performance Computing Act of 1991

* DOE participation in the National High-Performance computing program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 169,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 117,490,000

P. L. 102-186 National Sea Grant College Program Authorization Act of 1991

* National Sea Grant College Program

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 57,161,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 54,300,000

P. L. 102-100 Federal Maritime Commission Authorization Act of 1991

* Federal Maritime Commission activities

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 17,974,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 14,000,000

P. L. 101-608 Consumer Product Safety Improvement Act of 1990

* Consumer Product Safety Commission

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 45,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 42,500,000

P. L. 101-396 Federal Communications Commission Authorization Act of 1990

* Federal Communications Commission

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 119,831,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 189,079,000

P. L. 101-382 Customs and Trade Act of 1990

* Competitiveness Policy Council

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 100-570 National Science Foundation Authorization Act of 1988

* National Science Foundation Activities

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 3,505,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 3,270,000,000

Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee

P. L. 102-575 Reclamation Projects Authorization and Adjustments Act of 1992

* Advisory Council on Historic Preservation

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	5,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	2,500,000

P. L. 102-486 Energy Policy Act of 1992

* Renewable energy production incentives

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$ 2,000,000

* Renewable energy for electricity generation; fusion energy program; fuel cell research and development

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	1,267,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	497,867,000

* Renewable energy export technology training and advancement awards

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	6,050,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* Department of Energy financial incentive program for facility energy managers

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	250,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	10,000

* Global Climate Change Response fund

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$ 112,300,000

* Enhanced oil recovery program; natural gas supply program to increase recovery; oil and gas demand reduction and substitution; improved energy efficiency

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	1,267,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	69,928,000

* Advanced nuclear reactor programs; supporting research and technology analysis for energy technology

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	58,000,000

P. L. 102-285 National Geologic Mapping Act of 1992

* U.S. Geological Survey National Cooperative Geologic Mapping program

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$	55,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	64,559,000

P. L. 102-250 Reclamation States Emergency Drought Relief Act of 1991

* Department of Interior drought relief programs for the Reclamation states (\$90 million over fiscal years 1992 through 1996)

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 100-483 Mining and Mineral Resources Research Institute Amendments of 1988

* Matching funds allotment grants to states, research grants and administrative expenses

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 100-203 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987

* Nuclear Waste Policy Act programs funded from the nuclear waste fund

FY 1990 Appropriations Authorized: \$	484,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	382,000,000

P. L. 99-655 Lower Colorado Water Supply Act

* Interior Department construction of the Lower Colorado Water Supply Project (\$1,800,000 authorized for fiscal years 1987-93)

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	Not Available

P. L. 97-35 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981

* DOE power marketing administrations

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	327,568,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	239,151,000

* DOE naval petroleum and oil shale reserves

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	292,305,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	143,786,000

* Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, DOE departmental administration

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	521,963,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	361,311,000

* DOE energy supply R&D activities

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	2,558,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	2,710,908,000

* DOE economic regulation and Energy Information Administration

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	137,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	68,845,000

* DOE general science and research activities

FY 1984 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	647,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	996,000,000

Senate Environment and Public Works Committee

P. L. 102-440 Wild Bird Conservation Act of 1992

* Department of Interior wild bird conservation and management programs

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Tissue Bank

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 250,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-240 Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991

* National Highway Traffic Safety Administration operations and research
and highway traffic safety grants (except for National Driver Register)

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 84,110,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 298,312,000

P. L. 102-130 Striped Bass Act of 1991

* NOAA Atlantic striped bass conservation and management activities,
studies and annual reports to Congress

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* NOAA striped bass population studies

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-640 Water Resources Development Act of 1990

* Rehabilitation of federal flood control levees

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-619 National Environmental Education Act

* EPA programs for environmental education

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 14,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 7,800,000

P. L. 101-596 Great Lakes Critical Programs Act of 1990

* EPA Great Lakes pollution control programs

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 25,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Management Conference of the Long Island Sound

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Establishment of a Lake Champlain Management Conference; U.S Geological Survey monitoring and data collection of Lake Champlain basin, and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Lake Champlain resource conservation program

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 3,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-593 Fish and Wildlife Authorizations

* Implementation of fishery resource restoration plans

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service fish passage study

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* EPA funding to increase staffing of the Office of Criminal Investigation and establish the National Enforcement Training Institute

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 33,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 46,306,000

* Regional marine research programs

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	18,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 101-549 Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990

* EPA technical and financial assistance to developing countries that are parties to the Montreal Protocol

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized:		Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	12,000,000

* grants to states to assist individuals adversely affected by compliance with the Clean Air Act

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized:		Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 101-537 Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Restoration Act of 1990

* U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service study of the fishery resources of the Great Lakes

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	4,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* Great Lakes Coordination office, and upper and lower Great Lakes fishery offices

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	6,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 101-508 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990

* Appropriation from EPA Hazardous Substance Superfund (\$5.1 billion authorized for 3 years)

FY 1994 Appropriations authorized:		Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	1,144,245,000

* EPA regulation, assessment and collection of fees; and grants to states for programs promoting source reduction of pollutants

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	16,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* General Revenue share of the Hazardous Substance Superfund

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	250,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	250,000,000

P. L. 100-653 Reauthorizations of Various Wildlife Laws

* Departments of Interior and Agriculture conservation programs on public lands and military reservations under the Sikes Act

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	25,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* Defense Department conservation programs on military reservations under the Sikes Act

FY 1993 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	1,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 100-572 Lead Containment Control Act of 1988

* Grants to states regarding lead contamination in school drinking water

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	30,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

P. L. 100-551 Radon Program Development Act of 1988

* EPA citizen's guide, model construction standards and techniques, and technical assistance to states for radon programs; grants to states for radon programs; regional radon training centers

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	14,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	8,158,000

P. L. 100-478 Endangered Species Act Authorization

* Department of Interior endangered species listings, recovery plans, protection of plants programs

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	41,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	14,085,000

* Department of Commerce endangered species listings, recovery plans,
protection of plants programs

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 6,750,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 13,500,000

* Department of Agriculture endangered species listings, recovery plans,
protection of plants programs; Endangered Species Committee operations
and processing of applications for exemption and grants of exemption

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 3,200,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 21,763,000

P. L. 100-4 Water Quality Act of 1987

* EPA research and investigations, program administration grants, training
grants and scholarships, clean lakes program, and Chesapeake Bay program

FY 1990 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 287,270,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* Various EPA water pollution prevention and control programs; areawide
planning, rural clean water program, and interagency agreements

FY 1990 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* EPA nonpoint source management grants for protecting groundwater
quality and implementation of management programs, and national estuary
program

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 4,300,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

* EPA water pollution control revolving fund grants to states

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 600,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,350,000,000

* EPA municipal wastewater treatment facility construction grants to
state

FY 1990 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,200,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 99-662 Water Resources Conservation, Development, and Infrastructure
Improvement and Rehabilitation Act of 1986

- * Corps of Engineers grants for harbor emergency services, survey of potential hydroelectric facilities; research on ice control

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 14,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

- * Corps of Engineers computerized inventory and analysis system under the upper Mississippi River Management plan

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 875,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 99-499 Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986

- * FEMA grants to support training and review of emergency systems related to hazardous chemicals

FY 1990 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 4,675,000

- * EPA radon gas assessment and demonstration program

FY 1989 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 5,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 98-616 The Hazardous and Solid Waste Amendments of 1984

- * EPA solid and hazardous waste disposal and resource management programs

FY 1988 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 237,529,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 98-581 Office of and Council on Environmental Quality Authorization for
FY 1985-86

- * Office of and Council on Environmental Quality

FY 1986 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 480,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 2,436,000

P. L. 97-129 Toxic Substances Control Act Reauthorization for Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983

* EPA toxic substance programs

FY 1983 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 63,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 97-35 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981

* Economic Development Administration

FY 1982 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 232,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 328,500,000

* Appalachian Regional Commission

FY 1982 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 217,900,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 160,000,000

P. L. 96-229 Environmental Research, Development, and Demonstration Authorization Act of 1980

* EPA environmental research, development and demonstration programs
(appropriations exclude amounts authorized by Clean Air Act)

FY 1980 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 338,800,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 374,941,000

P. L. 95-609 Quiet Communities Act of 1978

* Motor carrier noise emission standards

FY 1979 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 15,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

Senate Finance Committee

P. L. 103-392 Jobs Through Trade Expansion Act of 1994

* Export promotion programs of the International Trade Administration

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	59,400,000

P. L. 101-382 Customs and Trade Act of 1990

* Office of the U.S. Trade Representative

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$	65,129,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	21,449,000

* U.S. Customs Service salaries and expenses; maintenance and operation of the air interdiction program

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$	1,398,083,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	1,570,613,000

* International Trade Commission

FY 1992 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	40,850,000

Senate Foreign Relations Committee

P. L. 103-392 Jobs Through Trade Expansion Act of 1994

* authorizing the Trade and Development Agency

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:	Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	40,000,000

P. L. 103-236 Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1994 and 1995

* authorizing appropriations for the Department of State administration of foreign affairs; international organizations and conferences; international commissions; the Asia Foundation

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	3,120,657,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	3,896,433,000

* authorizing peacekeeping operations (PKO)

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	75,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	65,000,000

* authorizing United States Information Agency and other informational, educational and cultural exchange programs; National Endowment for Democracy

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	1,419,465,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	1,057,035,000

* authorizing the Peace Corps

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	234,745,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	208,000,000

* authorizing the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	59,292,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	41,500,000

* International organizations and programs; migration and refugee assistance

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$	1,546,722,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$	819,950,000

P. L. 102-583 International Narcotics Control Act of 1992

* International narcotics control

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 171,500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 213,000,000

P. L. 101-594 Antarctic Protection Act of 1990

* Protection and conservation of the continent of Antarctica

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 99-415 Anglo-Irish Agreement Support Act of 1986

* U.S. contribution to the international fund in Support of the Anglo-Irish Agreement of November 15, 1985

FY 1988 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 35,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 19,600,000

P. L. 99-399 Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act of 1986

* State Department anti-terrorism assistance

FY 1987 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 14,680,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 18,000,000

P. L. 99-83 International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985

* Funds appropriated to the President for international security and economic development assistance, including foreign military sales financing, economic support fund, AID operating expenses, the Inter-American Foundation, and the African Development Foundation

FY 1987 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 12,240,162,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 7,369,151,000

Senate Governmental Affairs Committee

P. L. 104-4 Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995

* additional funding for the Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental
Relations for carrying out the provisions of Title III

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 500,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 99-547 Consolidated Federal Funds Report Amendments of 1985

* OMB consolidated federal funds report

FY 1990 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

Senate Judiciary Committee

P. L. 103-419 Civil Rights Commission Amendments Act of 1994

* United States Commission on Civil Rights

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	9,500,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	8,740,000

P. L. 103-322 Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994

* National Commission on Crime Prevention and Control (\$1 million) and facilities improvement at Quantico (\$10 million)

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	11,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:		Not Available

* model programs for youth education concerning domestic violence (HHS)

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	400,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	1,200,000

P. L. 103-179 Patent and Trademark Office Authorization Act of 1993

* Salaries and expenses

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	103,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	61,252,000

P. L. 102-586 Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 Amendments

* Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Office; federal assistance for state and local programs; National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention; juvenile justice and delinquency prevention programs

FY 1996 Appropriations authorized:		Indefinite
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	170,000,000

P. L. 102-572 Federal Courts Administration Act of 1992

* State Justice Institute activities

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized:	\$	25,000,000
Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations:	\$	6,000,000

P. L. 102-534 Reauthorization of Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act Programs

* Office of Justice Programs; National Institute of Justice; State and local law enforcement assistance

FY 1994 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 968,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 490,929,000

P. L. 102-521 Child Support Recovery Act of 1992

* Criminal child support enforcement

FY 1996 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 10,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 102-519 Anti Car Theft Act of 1992

* Bureau of Justice Assistance grants to anti car theft committees

FY 1995 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 10,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 1,750,000

P. L. 101-649 Immigration Act of 1990

* Provision of additional immigration judges for deportation proceedings involving criminal aliens

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-381 Ryan White Comprehensive AIDS Resources Emergency Act of 1990

* Department of Justice support for state testing of convicted felons

FY 1995 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 101-73 Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989

* Department of Justice investigations, prosecutions, and civil proceedings, and federal courts proceedings involving financial institutions

FY 1992 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 85,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 100-700 Major Fraud Act of 1988

* Major fraud act implementation

FY 1993 Appropriations authorized: Indefinite

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: Not Available

P. L. 100-690 Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988

* Federal Law Enforcement Training Center salaries and expenses

FY 1991 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 50,000,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 54,831,000

P. L. 96-132 Department of Justice Appropriation Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1980

* Activities of the Department of Justice except activities authorized as shown above

FY 1980 Appropriations Authorized: \$ 1,954,112,000

Unauthorized FY 1997 Appropriations: \$ 10,995,000,000

